

ICAC/U.S. EPA Roundtable Meeting Washington, DC May 4, 2017

Who We Are: Comprised of more than 60 member companies, the Institute of Clean Air Companies (ICAC) represents the manufacturers and suppliers of air pollution monitoring and control systems, equipment, and services for stationary sources including power plants and petrochemical facilities in the U.S. and worldwide. A current list of member companies can be found attached to this agenda.

Purpose of Meeting: The ICAC and U.S. EPA will hold a roundtable meeting to exchange information on the U.S. EPA's agenda, industrial air pollution control strategies, and available technologies for reducing and measuring emissions from stationary sources in the United States. ICAC will have in attendance technology experts and business unit leaders from member companies to participate in the dialogue with Administrator Pruitt and U.S. EPA staff.

DRAFT AGENDA

- 1. Introductions (5 min)
- (Administrator Pruitt) U.S. EPA Briefing on Regulatory Agenda for Stationary Emissions and Air Quality (20 min)
- 3. ICAC Presentation on Emissions Control and Measurement (20 min)
 - a. Industry Overview High Quality Jobs / Cost-Effective Emission Reductions
 - b. VOC, NOx, SO₂ Controls Industry Solutions for Preventing Acid Rain & Urban Smog
 - c. Mercury Controls A Cost-Effectiveness Success
 - d. Measurement and Monitoring Continuous Advancement
 - e. GHG/CO₂ Management The Next Technology Frontier
- 4. Open Discussion (30 min)
- 5. Adjourn

CAC Full Members

ADA-ES, Inc.

9135 S. Ridgeline Blvd. Ste 200 Highlands Ranch, CO 80129 (303) 734-1727 Fax (303) 734-0330 PRODUCTS & SERVICES:

Flue gas conditioning technology, combustion control systems, and mercury control systems, as well as consulting services on a wide array of air pollution control technology.

BABCOCK & WILCOX

13024 Ballantyne Corporate Place, Suite 700 Charlotte, NC 28277 (704) 625-4900

PRODUCTS & SERVICES: Boilers (power, renewable, industrial), environmental compliance solutions, emissions monitoring/reporting (CEMS/DAHS), cooling systems, ash handling, boiler cleaning, fuel conversions, upgrades, construction/equipment installation.

BABCOCK POWER ENVIRONMENTAL

5 Neponset Street Worcester, MA 01615 (508) 852-7100 Fax (508) 854-3800

PRODUCTS & SERVICES: Flue Gas Desulfurization Systems (FGD) for controlling acid gases and SO2; Oxides of nitrogen (NOx) using Babcock power's proprietary Selective Catalytic Reduction (SCR) technology; Mercury Control for power plants and waste combustors; Environmental Field Services; Waste-to-Energy plants, including combustion systems, boilers, services and air pollution control systems.

BASE CORPORATION

2655 Rout 22 West Union, NJ 07083 (732) 205-5000 Fax (732) 205-6146

PRODUCTS & SERVICES: catalysts for VOC, CO and NOx abatement, halogenated VOC streams, sulfur laden VOC streams and ammonia abatement. Also, rotor concentrators, NSCR/three way catalyst and SCR technologies. Certain products are available in both ceramic and metallic monolith.

BELCO TECHNOLOGIES CORPORATION (BELCO)

9 Entin Road Parsippany, NJ 07054 +1 (973) 884-4700 info@belcotech.com

BELCO is a DuPont company. BELCO provides robust flue and exhaust gas cleaning systems to meet clean air regulations with minimal maintenance and operational requirements. For over 40 years, the engineering and process experts at BELCO have designed, customized, built, and delivered reliable and efficient systems for particulate, SOx and NOx reduction, as well as control of other pollutants and mists, across a wide range of applications. BELCO specializes in wet scrubbing technology for refinery FCCUs and ships.

BLACK & VEATCH

11401 Lamar

Overland, KS 66211

(913) 458-2000

Fax (913) 458-2934

Systems: Global engineering, construction, and consulting firm specializing in infrastructure development in the fields of energy, water, and information, including SCR retrofit projects.

BURNS & MCDONNELL

9400 Ward Parkway

Kansas City, MO 64114

(816) 333-9400

Fax (816) 333-3690

PRODUCTS & SERVICES: Engineering, construction, environmental and consulting services for power generation, manufacturing, and process industry clients.

CLARIANT CORPORATION

32 Fremont Street

Needham, MA 02494

(781) 433-5900

Clariant Corporation, formerly Sud-Chemie, sells, manufactures, and develops catalyst technology for industrial exhaust gas treatment. This includes removal of VOC's, HC's and decomposition of nitrogen compounds.

CRI CATALYST COMPANY

16825 Northchase Drive, Suite 1110

Houston, TX 77060

(281) 874-2130

Fax (281) 874-2499

PRODUCTS:

Low- and high-temperature SCR catalysts; VOC control catalysts; catalytic dioxin destruction systems.

DURAG, INC.

1355 Mendota Heights Rd.

Suite 200

Mendota Heights, MN 55120

(651) 451-1710

DURR SYSTEMS, INC. - CLEAN TECHNOLOGY SYSTEMS

26801 Northwestern Highway

Southfield, MI 48033

(734) 459-6800

Fax (734) 459-5837

Systems: carbon adsorption, catalytic oxidation, odor control, thermal oxidizers, regenerative thermal oxidizers, solvent recovery, VOC concentrators

Components/supplies: control systems; ductwork; insulation/lagging

Services: design, engineering, erection, general contracting, installation, long-term operating contracts, maintenance and repair; modeling, rebuilds, upgrades and performance enhancement

EPCON INDUSTRIAL SYSTEMS, LP

P.O. Box 7060

The Woodlands, TX 77387

(936) 273-3300

Fax (936) 273-6500

PRODUCTS & SERVICES: thermal oxidizers, ovens and finishing systems

FUEL TECH, INC.

27601 Bella Vista Parkway Warrenville, IL 60555 (630) 845-4500 Fax (630) 845-4502

Fuel Tech, Inc. provides technologies for multi-pollutant emission control and advanced combustion technologies; including optimization services, low NOx burners and Over-Fire Air systems, chemical injection programs designed to improve full flexibility and boiler efficiency, and modeling services to provide solutions for power plant systems. Products include: NOxOUT® and HERTTM SNCR systems, RRI systems, ASCRTM Advanced SCR systems, ULTRATM process used to generate on-site ammonia for SCR, sorbent injection systems to control SO2, flue gas conditioning systems, and TIFI® Targeted in Furnace Injection programs to reduce slagging, SO3 and CO2 emissions, while improving boiler performance.

Systems: NOx control including: SNCR (NOxOUT® and HERT™), Rich Reagent Injection systems, ASCR™ Advanced SCR systems, ULTRATM process, low NOx burners, Over-Fire Air systems, flue gas conditioning systems, and sorbent injection systems for SO2 control.

Services: TIFI® Targeted In-Furnace Injection Programs to improve boiler efficiency and reduce SO3 emissions. CFD & physical modeling, coal flow testing, air flow testing, CATLife®SCR catalyst management services.

HALDOR TOPSOE

17629 El Camino Real Suite 300 Houston, TX 77058 (281) 228-5000 Fax (281) 228-5109 PRODUCTS & SERVICES: Catalysts

HITACHI ZOSEN INOVA

3740 Davinci Court, Suite 250 Norcross, GA 30092 (678) 987-2500 Fax: (678) 987-2599

JOHNSON MATTHEY STATIONARY SOURCE EMISSIONS CONTROL

456 Devon Park Drive Wayne, PA 19087 (610) 341-8300 Fax (610) 341-8258

Systems: SCR systems for engine industries and regenerative oxidation catalyst systems for process industries.

Components/supplies: SCR catalyst, catalyst housing, catalyst elements, pelleted catalyst for printing, chlorinated catalyst

LHOIST NORTH AMERICA

3700 Hulen Street Ft. Worth, TX 76107 (817) 732-8164 Fax (817) 732-8564 PRODUCTS & SERVICES:

Supplies calcium products for emission control applications, including MAG-ON-Demand Reagent for Wet Lime Scrubbers and Sorbacz sp- A hydrated lime product optimized for dry injection acid gas control applications.

MET - MARSULEX ENVIRONMENTAL TECHNOLOGIES

200 North Seventh Street
Lebanon, PA 17046-5006
(717) 274-7000
Fax (717) 274-7085
PRODUCTS & SERVICES: Wet and dry FGD; particulate, NOx, and ash technologies.

MITSUBISHI HEAVY INDUSTRIES AMERICA

20 East Greenway Plaza, Suite 830 Houston, TX 77046 (346) 308-8800

PRODUCTS & SERVICES: KM CDR Process, amine based post-combustion CO2 capture technology.

MITSUBISHI HITACHI POWER SYSTEMS AMERICAS - ENERGY AND ENVIRONMENT, LTD.

645 Martinsville Road Basking Ridge, NJ 7920 (908) 605-2799

NALCO AIR PROTECTION TECHNOLOGIES

1601 West Diehl Road Naperville, IL 60563 (630) 305-1000 Fax (630) 305-2900

PRODUCTS & SERVICES: Nalco Company is the world's leading water treatment and process improvement services company, delivering significant environmental, social and economic performance benefits to a variety of industrial and institutional customers.

PRAXAIR, INC.

39 Old Ridgebury Road Danbury, CT 06810 (1-800- PRAIXAIR) Fax (1-800-772-9985) SERVICES & PRODUCTS:

Praxair is a global, Fortune 500 company that supplies atmospheric, process and specialty gases, high performance coatings and related services and technologies.

SICK, INC.

6300 Old Shakopee Road Suite 124 Minneapolis, MN 55438 (763) 201-9200 Fax (763) 201-9210

PRODUCTS & SERVICES: SICK Maihak offers in-situ and extractive analyzers for gas and liquid analysis and measurement instrumentation for dust, opacity, volume flow and level, and offers a mercury analyzer and CEMS.

SPECTRUM SYSTEMS, INC.

3410 West Nine Mile Road Pensacola, FL 32526 (850) 944-3392 Fax (850) 944-1011

PRODUCTS & SERVICES: Continuous emissions monitoring services, including maintenance, data acquisition and reporting, testing, parts, studies, training, and system manufacturing.

THERMO FISHER SCIENTIFIC CORPORATION

27 Forge Pkwy
Franklin, MA 02038
(508) 553- 1176
PRODUCTS & SERVICES: Emissions measurement and monitoring.

UNITED CONVEYOR CORPORATION

2100 Norman Dr Waukegan, IL 60085 (847) 473- 5900

PRODUCTS & SERVICES: United Conveyor Corporation (UCC) is a global leader in ash handling, dry sorbent injection and multi-pollutant solutions for the power generation industry. Since 1920, UCC has been committed to the design, supply, construction, and maintenance of world class conveyor systems precisely engineered to better serve utility providers. UCC owns and operates a steel fabrication facility to maintain direct control over quality and timely delivery of manufactured components and replacement parts guaranteed to meet or exceed stringent customer performance requirements. The company offers a global network of sales and service representatives serving customers and installations spanning six continents.

WUNDERLICH-MALEC

6101 Blue Circle Drive Eden Prairie, MN 55343 (952) -933-3222 PRODUCTS & SERVICES

Large engineering company based in the U.S., serving a variety of markets and services. Wunderlich Malec's interest in air pollution control includes: CEMS, PEMS, Ambient, CPMS and DAHS.

ICAC Associate Members

ADA CARBON SOLUTIONS, LLC

1460 W. Canal Ct. Suite 100 Littleton, CO 80120 (303) 926-1977 Fax (303) 9261970 PRODUCTS & SERVICES:

ADA Carbon Solutions provides activated carbon products specifically tailored for mercury capture from flue gas streams. Our expertise in mercury control and our state of the art assets help our clients achieve cost effective, reliable compliance.

AECOM 510 Carnegie Center Princeton, NJ 08540 (609) 720-2000

ALBEMARLE PERFORMANCE CHEMICALS

451 Florida Street Baton Rouge, LA 70801 (225)-388-7402 Fax (225)388-7686 PRODUCTS & SERVICES:

Albemarle Performance Chemicals provides specialty chemicals to a wide range of industry segments, including the recent acquisition of Sorbent Technologies Corporation which produces activated carbon reagent used in mercury removal systems.

ATLAS CARBON

1615 Poydras Street, Suite 1280 New Orleans, LA 70112 (307) 685-7214

PRODUCTS & SERVICES: Premium Activated Carbon Products for Advanced Mercury Control. Located in the heart of the Powder River Basin in Gillette Wyoming, Atlas Carbon uses high-quality, abundant PRB coals in combination with their patented Pneumatic Flash Calciner (PFC) activation process to produce cost-effective activated carbon solutions.

CALGON CARBON CORPORATION

P.O. BOX 717 Pittsburgh, PA 15230 (412) 787-6700 Fax (412) 787-6676 PRODUCTS & SERVICES:

Calgon manufactures granular activated carbon and the primary products for the air pollution control industry offered by Calgon carbon are powdered activated carbons for control of mercury emissions from coal-fueled power plants. Calgon offers standard activated carbon powder, brominated carbon, and cement-friendly powdered activated carbon.

CALIFORNIA ANALYTICAL INSTRUMENTS, INC.

1238 West Grove Avenue Orange, CA 92865 (714) 974-5560 Fax (714) 921-2531

Systems: gas analyzers (CO, CO2, NO, NOx, O2, SO2, THC, TNMOC, VOCs); complete line of monitoring and sensing equipment

CARBONXT, INC.

3951 NW 48th Ter, Suite 111

Gainesville, FL 32606

PRODUCTS & SERVICES: Carbonxt offers engineered powdered activated carbons for mercury capture with the aim to continually improve capture efficiency thus continuously lowering sorbent costs. Carbonxt's activated carbons offer increased compliance flexibility as they are non-halogenated (avoids air-heater corrosion), are customized to individual boiler environments, and have been successfully demonstrated to achieve MATS compliance for all coal types and particulate collection devices. Carbonxt is eager to deliver unparalleled service including inventory management, just in time delivery, and comprehensive engineering.

CONCORD MANAGEMENT SERVICES

520 S. Burnt Mill Rd. Voorhees, NJ 08043 (856) 427-0200

PRODUCTS & SERVICES: CMS' Environmental Controls Division focuses on helping energy producers maximize plant performance and compliance through independent, innovative, experience-based engineering of CO and SCR catalyst and systems for natural gas and coal-fired utilities, as well as a smaller-scale reciprocating engine generator plants

CORNING INCORPORATED

Environmental Products Division HP-CB-02-1 Corning, NY 14831 (607) 974-9000

Fax (607) 974-4617

PRODUCTS & SERVICES:

Environmental Products Division supplies ceramic supports, woodstove combustors and hydrocarbon traps of various sizes and cell densities for VOC, NOx, particulate, and diesel applications.

ENERFAB

4955 Spring Grove Ave.

Cincinnati, OH 45232

(513) 641-0500

PRODUCTS & SERVICES: SCRs, Baghouses, PJFF, Scrubbers, ACI, DSI, Trona Injection, and Precipitator rebuilds.

FIB INDUSTRIAL

Einsteinweg 18

8912AP - Leeuwarden

Netherlands

+31-(0)58-2-945-945

PRODUCTS & SERVICES

Designs and fabricates pressure and process containing equipment, serving the petro chemical, oil and gas, power generation and food processing industries.

GREAT LAKES SOLUTIONS, A CHEMTURA BUSINESS

1801 US Highway 52 W West Lafayette, IN 47906 (765) 497-6011

HUG CONSULTING LLC

1686 Nickerson Way

Arnold, MD 21012

(443) 223-2419

SERVICES: Providing strategic management and organizational development consulting to energy and environmental technology firms. Additionally, provide air emission/environmental compliance assessments for owner/operators of power generation and heavy industrial facilities.

ICL - Industrial Products

16800 Imperial Drive, Suite 310

Houston, TX 77060

PRODUCTS & SERVICES: ICL-IP is the world's largest producer of bromine and brominated derivatives, including calcium bromide. ICL-IP develops, produces, and markets specialty products serving a wide range of industrial applications. Headquartered in Beer-Sheva, Israel, ICL-IP manages the world's largest bromine production supply chain. With subsidiaries, production sites and business partners throughout the world, ICL-IP manages a sales, marketing and technical support global network dedicated to servicing its markets with the highest safety and environmental standards.

KOCH KNIGHT LLC

PO Box 30070

5385 Orchard View Dr. SE

East Canton, OH 44730

(330) 488-1651

Fax 330-488-1656

PRODUCTS AND SERVICES: Koch Knight LLC provides corrosion solutions and heat exchange media serving various industries including the refining and petrochemical industries. Product offerings include heat transfer media for regenerative thermal oxidizers (RTOs) and other types of thermal oxidation systems, random and structured packing materials (ceramics, plastics, monolith honeycomb, etc.),

ceramic and graphite tower internals, sumps, brick linings, mortars, acid-proof membranes, and overall design, installation, and service capabilities in corrosion systems.

KRISHNAN & ASSOCIATES

250 Post Road East Suite 110, The Professional Building Westport, CT 06880 (203) 226-3120 Fax (203) 854-2758 SERVICES:

Full service technical consulting firm that provides marketing, market analysis, executive recruitment and M&A services to the power industry including equipment suppliers, GENCOs, CFD modeling companies, A&E firms, and other service providers to the power industry worldwide.

LINDE ELECTRONICS & SPECIALTY GASES

LOGICAL CLEAN AIR SOLUTIONS

3625 E Thousand Oaks Blvd, Suite 261 Westlake Village, CA 91362 (888) 310-4192

Fax: (805) 230-0099

PRODUCTS & SERVICES: Logical Clean Air Solutions aims to help global vehicle and equipment manufacturers fulfill their needs for ceramic components and catalysts for emission control systems. With over 10 years of successful partnerships with leading manufacturers of ceramic substrates, diesel particulate filters, and emission control catalysts, we work closely with our customers to achieve cost-effective solutions. From regulatory compliance, design and development services, to samples manufacturing and full scale production, Logical is your one stop for all emission control components and service needs.

MC-INDUSTRIAL

3117 Big Bend Blvd. St. Louis, MO 63143 (314) 646-4100 Fax (314) 646-4101 PRODUCTS & SERVICES:

MC Industrial provides construction services for the installation of pollution control equipment. As a general contractor, MC Industrial performs civil, structural, mechanical, and boilermaker related work, and subcontract piping and electrical installations.

METALTEK

905 E. St. Paul Avenue Waukesha, WI 53188 (262) 544-7777

PRODUCTS & SERVICES: Centrifuge bowls, Diffusers, Fittings, Impellers, Mixer blades, Nozzles, Oil / Water separator components, Rotors, Third stage separators, Valves

MISSISSIPPI LIME COMPANY

3870 S. Lindbergh BLvd. Suite 200 St. Louis, MO 63127 (314) 543-6300 Fax (314) 543-6573

PRODUCTS & SERVICES:

Reagent Technology Services, a division of Mississippi Lime Company provides lime and limestone reagents for utility and industrial source flue gas desulfurization. Chemicals targeted for control include SO2, SO3, Mercury, Arsenic and HCI.

MKS INSTRUMENTS, INC.

90 Industrial Way Wilmington, MA 01887 (978) 284-4000 Fax 978-284-4999 PRODUCTS & SERVICES:

Provides process control solutions for advanced manufacturing processes such as semiconductor device manufacturing; thin-film manufacturing for flat panel displays, optical storage media, architectural glass and electro-optical products; and technology for medical imaging equipment. The instruments group provides instruments, components, subsystems and services for pressure and flow measurement and process control, leak detection, calibration, gas analysis (mass spec, NDIR, FDIR), and control and

PAGET EQUIPMENT CO.

information technologies.

417 E. 29th St. PO Box 369 Marshfield, WI 54449 (715) 384-3158

PRODUCTS & SERVICES: Paget Equipment Co. is a general fabricator to industrial companies so is in the equipment fabrication business. Their business processes focus on adding long-term value and enhanced competitiveness for their customers.

PERMA PURE

1001 New Hampshire Ave. Lakewood, NJ 08701 (732) 244-0010

PRODUCTS & SERVICES: designs and manufactures gas conditioning products including dryers, humidifiers, filters, coalescers, specialty scrubbers and complete sampling systems for use in critical applications such as process control, CEMS, and ambient air monitoring.

SERVOMEX

4 Constitution Way Woburn, MA 01801-1087 (781) 935-4600 PRODUCTS & SERVICES

Stable gas measurement solutions for combustion control, process control, emissions monitoring, safety monitoring, and quality assurance.

SOLVAY CHEMICALS, INC.

3333 Richmond Avenue Houston, TX 77098-3099 (713) 525-6800 Fax (732) 525-7804 PRODUCTS & SERVICES:

Variety of sodium-based products, including sodium sesquicarbonate (natural trona), which is used in acid gas scrubbers.

STRUCTURAL STEEL SERVICES, INC.

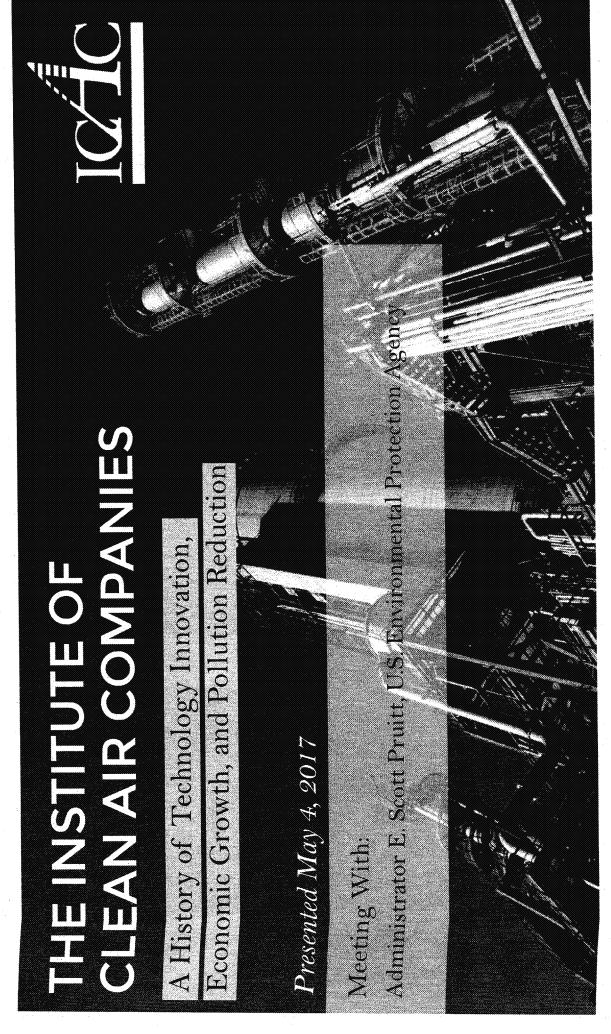
P.O. Box 2929 Meridian, MS 39302 (601) 483-5381 Fax (601) 483-8742 PRODUCTS & SERVICES:

Structural steel fabrication for air pollution control equipment and systems

W.L. GORE & ASSOCIATES, INC

101 Lewisville Rd. Elkton, MD 21921 (410) 506- 3413

PRODUCTS & SERVICES: Gore Mercury Control System featuring fixed sorbent for mercury capture and SO2 removal as a co-benefit; baghouse filter bags and hardware including cages, venturis, pulse valves, bag caps, control panels, tube sheets and pulse pipes.





ABOUT

Since the 1960s, the Institute of Clean Air Companies (ICAC), comprised of more than 60 member companies, has represented suppliers of air pollution monitoring and control systems, equipment, and services for stationary sources in the U.S. and Canada.

Public Health Environmental Quality Industrial Progress

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MEMBERS





















DURAG













MEMBERS



























Chemicals

Thermo Fisher



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Technology Is The Enabler



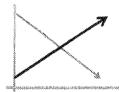
ICAC members see *technology* as an enabler to achieve cleaner air with minimal disruption to the processes being controlled.

Since the enactment of the CAAA's, ICAC member companies have been behind the design and deployment of technologies that make improvements in air quality possible.

TECHNOLOGY: where advancements in health, environmental protection & economic growth intersect



Creates Quality Jobs



Grows the Economy, Reduces Pollution



Global Technology Exports

Background

CLEAN AR COMPANIES



MISSION

- To be the independent expert voice of the stationary source air pollution control and monitoring industry
- Provide a forum for experts to come to a common understanding of industry challenges and opportunities.
- Leverage the collective knowledge and project experience to advance technology

VISION

• To achieve a balance between air quality and industrial growth by providing credible high quality technical information

VALUES

- Encourage policies that are achievable and cost-effective with technology innovation
- Treat all stakeholders equally and with respect

Delivering Clean Air

ICAC always works in cooperation with industry; federal, regional, and state governments; and other stakeholders to demonstrate and deploy technology.

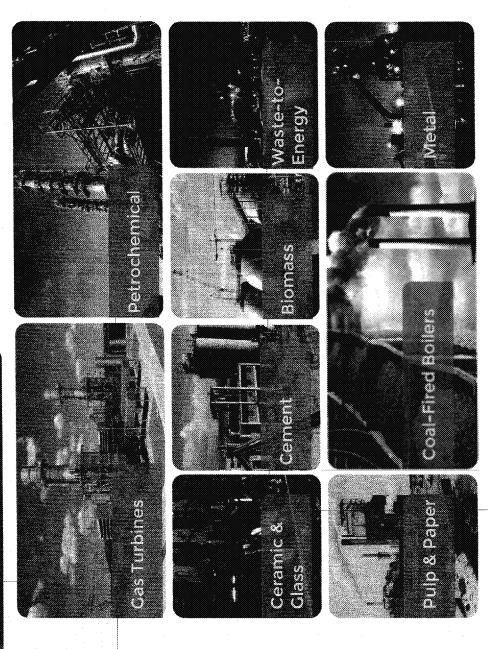
Industry

- Electric Power Research Institute (EPRI)
- Edison Electric Institute (EEI)
- Coal Utilization Research Council

Government

- Environmental Protection Agency
- Department of Energy
- State, Local, And Regional Governments

ICHE CUSTOMERS



Our Successes:

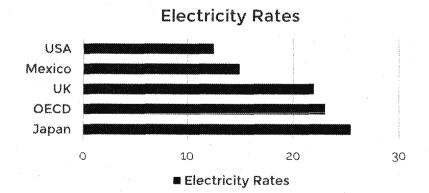
Utility & Industrial Emissions Dramatically Decline

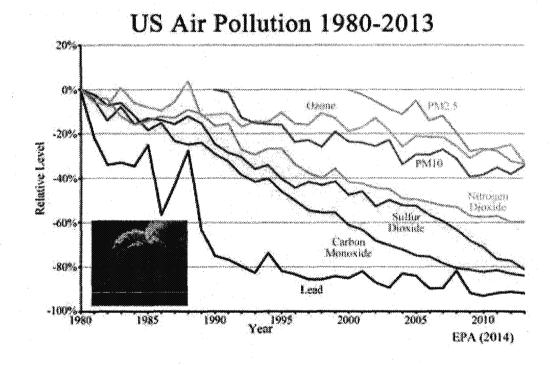
ICAC Members' technology innovations have enabled:

- More energy production
- More economic productivity

Together With:

Dramatically cleaner air





A JOB-CREATING INDUSTRY

Environmental Standards Drive Job Creation:

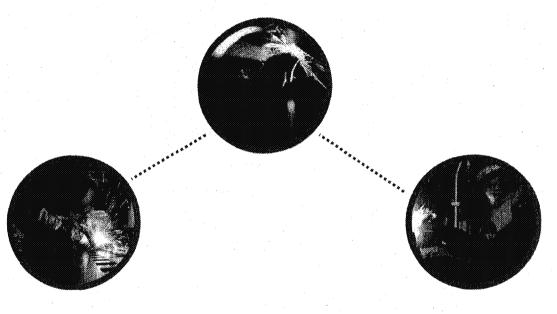
The Clean Air Interstate Rule Phase 1 resulted in:

200,000 Jobs

person-years of jobs over 7 years

Direct and Indirect Labor includes:

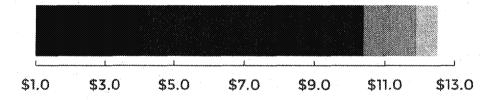
Engineers; project managers; boilermakers; steel workers; fabricators; concrete makers; manufacturing of slurry pumps, fans, motors and catalysts; processing of reagents for pollution controls, such as hydrated lime, sodium bicarbonate, and activated carbon.



Strong U.S. and Global Markets

\$12.5 Billion

U.S. Industrial Emission Control Market Size 2015



- Electrostatic Precipitators Catalytic Systems
- Absorbers

■ Scrubbers

■ Other

Note: Figures are all in USD and estimates for 2015

Source: http://www.trade.gov/topmarkets/pdf/Environmental_Technologies_Executive_Summary.pdf

\$1.05 Trillion

Global Environmental Technologies Goods and Services Market Size 2015



\$303.0 billion

U.S. environmental technologies market size

\$51.2 billion

Value of exports from U.S. environmental companies

ICAL COMPANIES

Decades Of Success

Actual Costs Often Far Below Initial Estimates

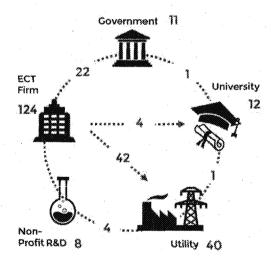
- Smithin Dioxides/Acid Rain
- SINT A MINISTER

Innovation Leads to Economic Activity

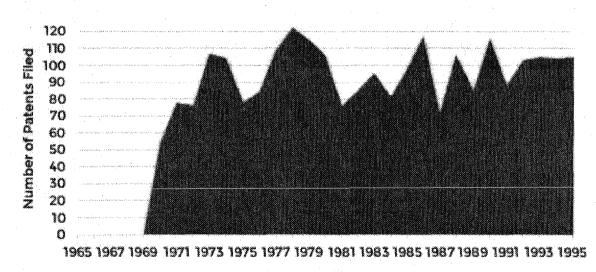
Government Action Has Spurred Innovation In SO2 Control Technology.

Cost-effective policies have stimulated research collaboration between institutions, which has led to technological development (evident in the growth of patents filed).

Co-Authorships between Institutions



U.S. Patents Filed



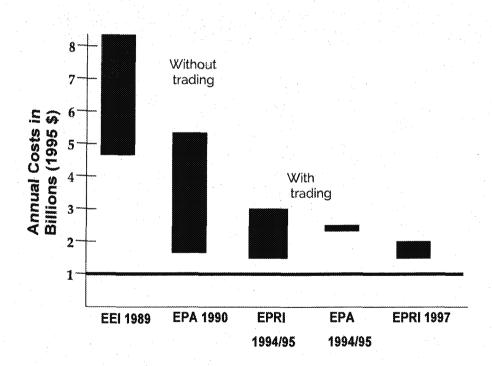
Year Filed

Sources.

https://www.researchgate.net/figure/9030073_fig5_Figure-7-Evolving-coauthorship-ties-between-organization-types-for-three-lime-periods
https://www.google.com/search?q=so2+control+technologies&source=lnms&tbm-isch&sa=X&ved=oahUKEwiZz62iy8TTAhVELYYKHVKsBnsQ_AUICygC&biw=1366&bih=662#imgrc=WL-V3NXl42n67M

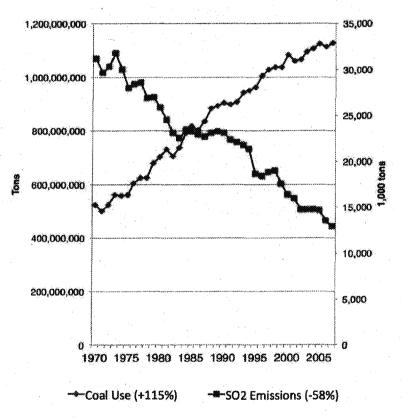
Costs of Emissions Control Decrease Over Time with Increased Experience and Improvements

Example: Phase II Federal Acid Rain Program



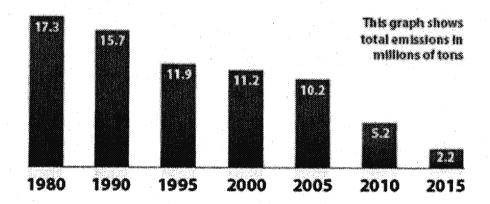
Source: http://www.powerlineblog.com/archives/2015/04/a-note-on-coal.php

Coal Use vs. SO2 Emissions



Success of American Ingenuity

Declining Annual SO₂ Emissions

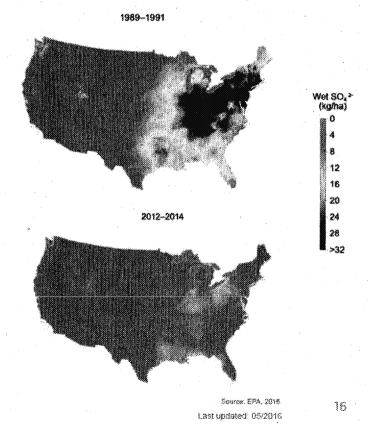


Factors Contributing to Success

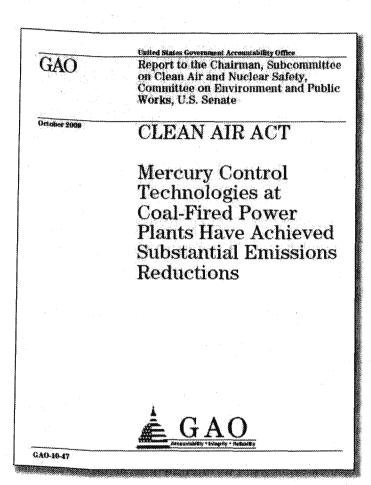
- Smart, market-based environmental regulations
- Modernization of rail transport
- Emission control technology innovation

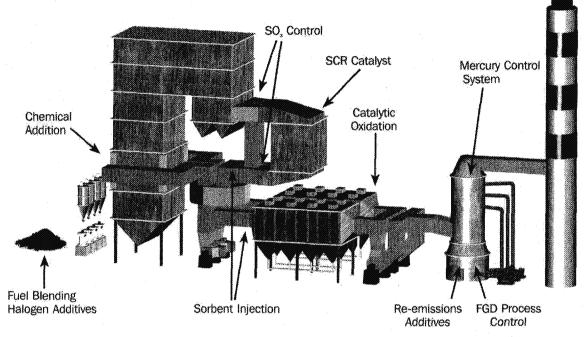
Significant Declines in Wet SO₂

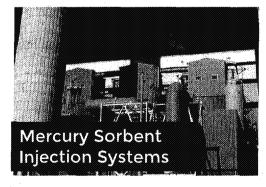


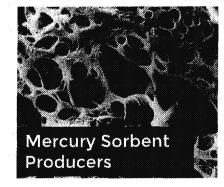


Mercury Control Options from Coal to Stack









Collaboration & Innovation Drove Actual Costs Down ~90%

COAL-FIRED MERCURY CONTROL

studied by EPRI, EPA, DOE and others since 1990

Early 2000s **Ongoing Development** 1990s Today Multiple-pollutant Identification of critical Introduction of Solutions tailored for specific control laboratory & circumstances to achieve halogen-treated aspects of carbon that pilot-scale studies activated carbons drive performance in optimal compliance solutions mercury capture Major issues with Hq Measurement measurement at low Measurements still improvements & levels challenging and highoptions expanded maintenance 2011 Q3 **Industry Cost** 2011 Q4 Estimates for Mercury control has been MATS 2012 Q2 used on commercial coal Compliance 2014 Q4 fired power plants since 2007 (in \$ Million) 1000 2000 3000 0

m in \$Million



Our Technologies

-19

Substantial APC Advancements:

ICAC Members Pollution Control Technologies, Goods and Services

Mercury Controls
NOx Controls
VOC Controls
Particulate, SO2, HCL Controls
Carbon Monoxide Controls
Consumable Products
Emissions Measurement & Monitoring
Engineering, Consulting, System Services

Hg removal demonstrated at 90%+

NOx removal of 95%+

VOC typical destruction of 98%+ for a wide range of applications

PM removal of >95% with wide range of technologies

- SO2 removal of 90+% with DSI, 95%+ with WESP
- Acid gas control using Dry Sorbent Injection of Alkaline Sorbents
 - HCl >90% control
 - SO3 > 95% control

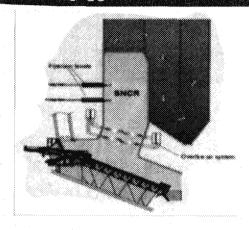
Carbon Monoxide Controls
CO control up to 99% DRE (>1,000 power plants and industrial boilers)

Consumable Products
Reagents, Sorbents, Hydrated Lime, Sodium Bicarbonate, Activated Carbon,
Trona, Ammonia, Ammonium Sulfate, Urea

OUR TECHNOLOGY

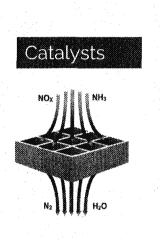
NOx & CO Controls

Selective Non-Catalytic Reduction (SNCR) 15-35% reduction



For Sources of Combustion:

Boilers, Turbines,
 Engines, Process Heat,
 Iron and Steel, Lime
 Kilns, Glass, Cement, etc.



Low-NO_x Burners / Over-Fired Air (OFA) 40-60% reduction



Selective Catalytic Reduction (SCR) 90+% reduction





OUR TECHNOLOGY

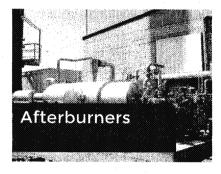
VOC Controls

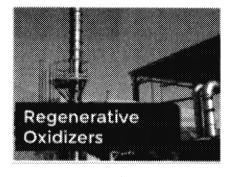
VOC controls are deployed over a wide range of industries, capable of up to 99% destruction.

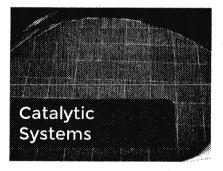
DEPLOYED IN:

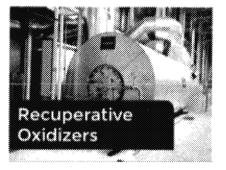
- Patrochemical
- Chamical
- Pharmaceutical
- Wood Products
- Painting
- Coating
- Electronics
- Ol & Gas





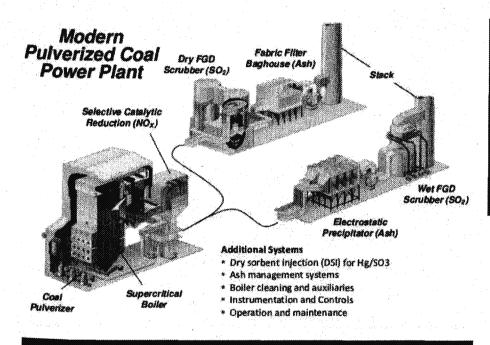








SO₂, Acid Gas and Particulate Controls



SO2 Controls Are Needed At:

Industrial, Commercial and Institutional Boilers | Cement Kilns | Petroleum Refineries | Glassmaking facilities | Asphalt | Chemicals | Coke manufacturing Lime Kilns | Brickmaking facilities | Pulp and Paper | Ferrous Metals | Petroleum Coke Calciners

WET SCRUBBER High Capitol Cost, reagent required, also captures Hg, PM, HCL

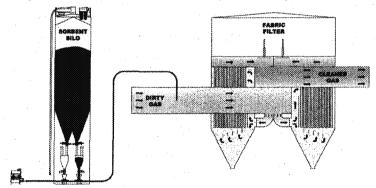
DRY SCRUBBER (WITH FABRIC FILTER) High Capitol cost, Reagent Required, also captures Hg, PM and HCL at high levels

DRY SORBENT INJECTION Low Capitol Cost, Requires Reagent, Co-benefits: Hg, NOX, HCL

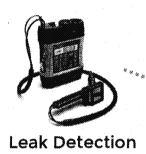
ELECTROSTATIC PRECIPITATOR Provides PM control, often in connection with a wet scrubber.

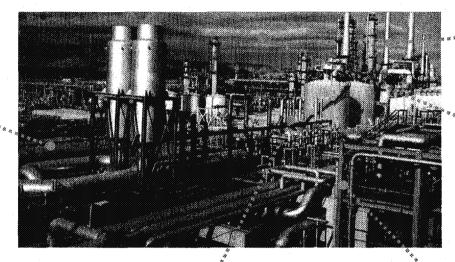
DSI/ACI with Fabric Filter

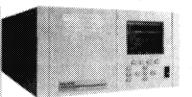
Utilizing a fabric filter as a reaction chamber creates a more efficient system for sorbent usage.



Emissions, Measurement, and Monitoring







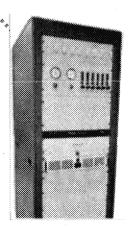
Continuous Emissions Monitoring Systems



Personal Monitors



Process Gas Analyzers



Source &

Ambient Gas Analyzers

Ambient Particulate Monitors



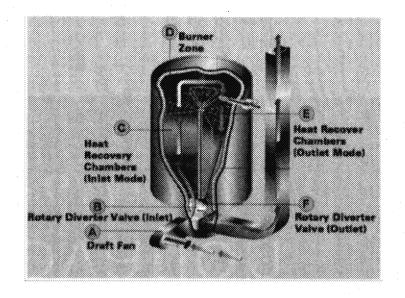


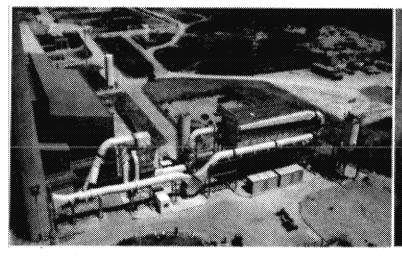
Continuous Innovation

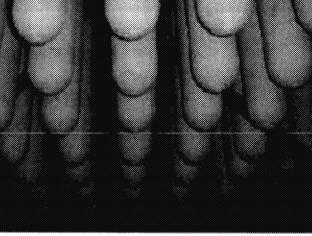
Cost-Effective Technologies to Meet Global Demand

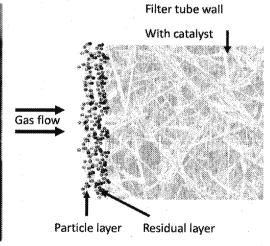
Continuous Innovation

- Improved efficiencies
- Innovative materials
- Significant OPEX and CAPEX reductions



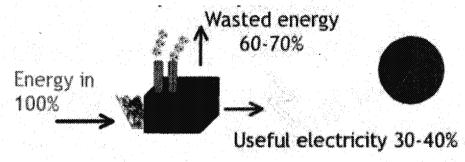


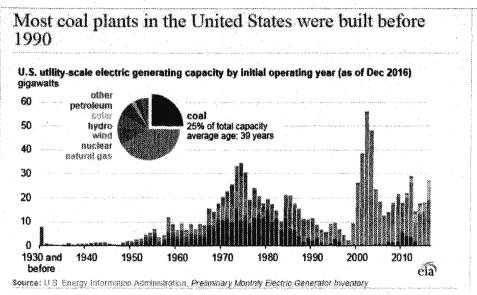


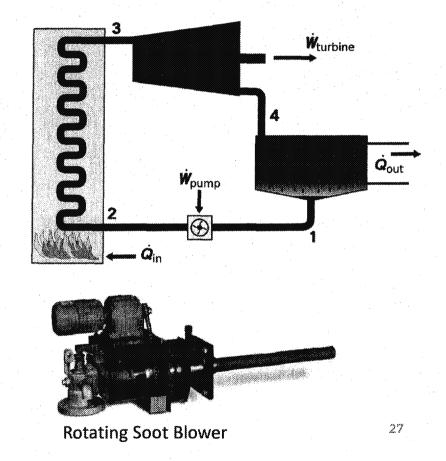


IMPROVING POWER PLANT EFFICIENCY

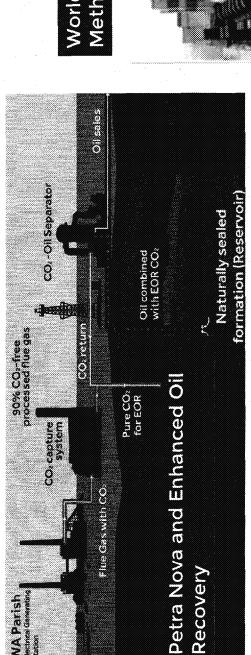
to Reduce Emissions of All Kinds







Clean Coal & Enhanced Oil Recovery Projects Commercial-Scale



World's Largest Coalmine-Mouth Methane Capture Project

> Investor confidence requires commercially viable technologies and stable investment environments



Concluding Thoughts



Ready To Be An Indispensable Resource To The EPA & Industry

Technology Has No Agenda. ICAC Members Make It Happen.

The ICAC has a **proud history** of accomplishment **since before the Clean Air Act** first became law.

Air pollution control technologies enable continuous progress toward:

Lower COSTS

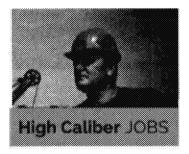
Healthier AIR

Higher EFFICIENCY

Greater Certainty for COMPLIANCE

These technologies have created high caliber jobs and promoted economic growth.





ICAC members **continuously invest** in technology, and stand ready to **meet new challenges**..

EPA can help further the progress industry has made by providing certainty, a requisite for long-term investment in global leading technologies.

A Presentation by

The Institute of Clean Air Companies



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